UCL CENTRE FOR HOLOCAUST EDUCATION



The Tenth Man

by Ida Fink

he first to come back was Chaim the carpenter.

He turned up one evening from the direction of the river and the woods; no one knew where he had been or with whom. Those who saw him walking along the riverbank didn't recognise him at first. How could they? He used to be tall and broad shouldered; now he was shrunken and withered, his clothes were ragged, and, most important, he had no face. It was completely overgrown with a matted black thicket of hair. It's hard to say how they recognised him. They watched him from above, from the cliff above the river, watched him plod along, until nearing the first houses of the lower town, he stopped and began to sing. First they thought he had gone mad, but then one of the smarter ones guessed that it was not a song, but a Jewish prayer with a plaintive melody, like the songs that could be heard on Friday evenings in the old days, coming from the hundred-year-old synagogue, which the Germans had burned down. The synagogue was in the lower town; the whole lower town had always been Jewish – before the Germans came and during the occupation – and no one knew what it would be like, now that the Jews were gone. Chaim the carpenter was the first to come back.

A dark cloud from the burnt–out fire still lingered over the town, the stench still hung in the air, and the grey clouds floated over the marketplace the Germans had burned.

In the evening, when the news had spread, a crowd gathered in front of Chaim's house. Some came to welcome him, others to watch, still others to see if it was true that someone had survived. The carpenters was sitting on the front steps in front of his house;

the door of the house was nailed shut. He didn't respond to questions or greetings. Later, people said that his eyes had glittered emptily in the forest of his face, as if he were blind. He sat and stared straight ahead. A woman placed a bowl of potatoes in front of him, and in the morning she took it away untouched.

'Liberation' and 'Home' – The Tenth Man ucl.ac.uk/holocaust-education

our days later the next one came back.

He was a tenant on a neighbouring farm and had survived in the forest with the help of the farm manager. The manager brought the tenant back by wagon, in broad daylight. The old man was propped up, half reclining, on bundles of straw. His face, unlike the carpenter's was as white as a communion wafer, which struck everyone as strange for a man who had lived so long in the open.

When the tenant got down from the wagon he swayed and fell face down on the ground, which people ascribed more to emotion than to weakness. In fact, it was possible to think he was kissing the threshold of his house, thanking God for saving him. The manager helped him up, and supporting him on his arm, led him into the entrance hall.

A week passed and no one came back. The town waited anxiously; people came up with all sorts of conjectures and calculations. The stench of burnt objects faded into the wind and the days became clear. Spring blossomed suddenly as befitted the first spring of freedom. The trees put forth buds. The storks returned.

Ten days later three more men came back a dry goods merchant and two grain dealers. The arrival of the merchant upset the conjectures and calculations, since everyone knew that he had been taken away to the place from which there was no return. He looked just as he had before the war; he might even have put on some weight. When questioned, he smiled and explained patiently that he had jumped out of a transport to Belzec and hidden in a village. Who had hidden him, and in what village, he didn't want to say. He

had the same smile on his face that he used to have before the war when he stood

behind his counters and sold cretonnes and percales. That smile never left his face, and

it astonished everyone, because no one from this man's family had survived.

'Liberation' and 'Home' - The Tenth Man ucl.ac.uk/holocaust-education

or three days the grain dealers slept like logs.

They lay on the floor near their door, which was left slightly ajar, as if sleep had felled them the moment they walked in. Their high-topped boots were caked with dried mud, their faces swollen. The neighbours heard them screaming in their sleep at night.

The grain dealers were still asleep when the first woman returned. No one recognised her. Only when she reached the teacher's house and burst out sobbing did they understand that she was his wife. Even then, they didn't recognise her, so convincing was her beggar woman's disguise. She had begged in front of Catholic and Orthodox churches, had wandered from church fair to church fair and market to market, reading people's palms. Those were her hiding places. From beneath her plain kerchief peered the drawn face of a peasant woman.

> They asked in amazement: 'Is it you?' 'It's me,' she answered in her low voice. Only her voice was unchanged.

So there were six of them. The days passed, the gardens grew thick and green. They're being careful, people said, they're waiting for the front to move - it had been still for so long that the offensive seemed likely. But even when the offensive began and the front made a sudden jump to the west, only a few more came back.

A wagon brought the doctor back. He had lain for nine months in a hole underneath the

cowshed of one of his patients, a peasant woman. He was still unable to walk.

The accountant and his son and the barber and his wife returned from a bunkers in the

forest. The barber, who had once been known for his mane of red hair, was bald as a bowling ball.

ucl.ac.uk/holocaust-education 'Liberation' and 'Home' – The Tenth Man

very day at dusk, the dry goods merchant left his house and walked towards the railway station.

When asked where he was going, he explained, 'My wife is coming back today.' The trains were still not running.

The farmer, a pious man, spent more and more time by his window; he would stand there for hours on end. He was looking for a tenth man, so that the prayers for the murdered might be said as soon as possible in the ruins of the synagogue.

The days kept passing, fragrant and bright. The trains began to run. The people in the town no longer conjectured and calculated. The farmer's face, white as a communion wafer, shone less often in his window.

Only the dry goods merchant – he never stopped haunting the railway station. He would stand there patiently, smiling. After a while, no one noticed him anymore.

The End

'Liberation' and 'Home' – The Tenth Man ucl.ac.uk/holocaust-education